

How are Vietnam's children?

Vietnam has ratified (pledged to follow) the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. This means that Vietnam must respect the rights of the child and listen to what children have to say. Are the rights of the child respected in Vietnam? You and other children in Vietnam are the experts. The facts below are from the United Nations.

25.5 million children

88.7 million people live in Vietnam. 25.5 million are children, and 7 million of the children are under five years old.

Name and nationality

From the day you are born you have the right to a name and to be registered as a citizen in your country. 1.4 million children are born every year in Vietnam. 1 out of 10 of them are never registered. There is no documented proof that they exist!

Survive and grow

You have the right to life. Vietnam must do all it can to allow children to survive and develop. 32,000 children in Vietnam die every year before the age of 5, usually due to causes that could have been prevented.

Health and health care

You have the right to food, clean water and medical care. You have the right to privacy when consulting an adult about any health problem. 95 of 100 children in Vietnam have water from improved water sources. 76 of 100 children have access to adequate sanitation facilities.

A home, clothing, food and security

You have the right to a home, food, clothing, education, health care and security. Almost 2 out of 10 children in Vietnam live in extreme poverty with less than 1.25 US-dollar (26 Dong) a day to live on.

Protection against violence

You have the right to protection against all forms of violence, including neglect, maltreatment and abuse. Only 34 countries have forbidden all forms of corporal punishment for children. Many still allow caning in schools. Vietnam has not forbidden corporal punishment.

Hazardous child labour

You have the right to be protected against both economic exploitation and work that is hazardous to your health or which prevents you from going to school. All work is prohibited for children under 12. Some children are forced into the worst forms of child labour, such as being debt slaves, child soldiers or used for commercial sexual exploitation. An estimated 1 million children (almost 1 out of 10 children aged 5-14) in Vietnam have to work.

School and education

You have the right to go to school. Primary and secondary schools should be free for everyone. More than 9 out of 10 children in Vietnam go to school.

YOUR VOICE MUST BE HEARD!

You have the right to say what you think about any issue that affects you. The adults should listen to the child's opinion before they make decisions, which must always be made in the best interest of the child!

Sources: Unicef 2013. Global Initiative to End All Corporal Punishment of Children 2013.