

# HOW ARE THE INDIA'S CHILDREN?

India has ratified (pledged to follow) the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. This means that India must respect the rights of the child and listen to what children have to say. Are the rights of the child respected in India? You and other children in India are the experts.



## 452 MILLION CHILDREN

Over 1.3 billion people live in India. Almost 452 million are children, and 124 million of the children are under five years old.



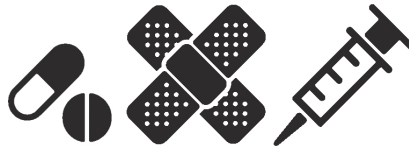
## NAME AND NATIONALITY

From the day you are born you have the right to have a name and to be registered as a citizen in your country. 26 million children are born every year in India. 3 out of 10 of them are never registered. There is no documented proof that they exist!



## SURVIVE AND GROW

You have the right to life. India must do all it can to allow children to survive and develop. 1 out of 20 children in India (1.2 million every year) dies before the age of 5, usually due to causes that could have been prevented.



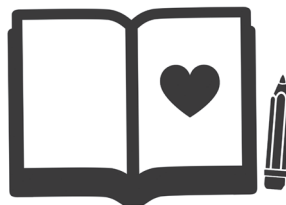
## HEALTH

You have the right to food, clean water, medical care and the right to privacy when consulting an adult about any health problem. 9 out of 10 children in India have water from improved water sources. Only 4 out of 10 children have access to adequate sanitation facilities.



## A HOME, CLOTHING, FOOD AND SECURITY

You have the right to a home, food, clothing, education, health care and security. More than 2 out of 10 children in India live in extreme poverty with less than 1.90 US-dollar (123 Rupees) a day to live on.



## EDUCATION

You have the right to go to school. Primary and secondary schools should be free for everyone. More than 9 out of 10 children in India go to school, but many of them leave school too early.



## PROTECTION AGAINST VIOLENCE

You have the right to protection against all forms of violence, including neglect, maltreatment and abuse. Only 53 countries have forbidden all forms of corporal punishment for children. Many still allow caning in schools. India has not forbidden corporal punishment.



## CHILD LABOUR

You have the right to be protected against both economic exploitation and work that is hazardous to your health or which prevents you from going to school. All work is prohibited for children under 12. Some children are forced into the worst forms of child labour, such as being debt slaves, child soldiers or used for commercial sexual exploitation. An estimated 30 million children aged 5-14 in India have to work.



## YOUR VOICE MUST BE HEARD

You have the right to say what you think about any issue that affects you. The adults should listen to the child's opinion before they make decisions, which must always be made in the best interest of the child!

